

Resumé

My thesis is called Intervention of state authorities in the rights of parents and children. I've chosen an individual theme because I'm interested in.

Parents and children form a family. Family is the basic unit of the society. Each of us comes from a family. Some of us had the good luck some of us hadn't, either biological family don't know or fail to satisfy the conditions laid down by law. Or the family was not good enough for healthy and moral growth of child.

The child is the subject of numerous international treaties, conventions and declarations.

In cases where the primary background fails, comes the State. State as the guarantor of law intercedes to correct the conditions necessary for the prosperity of the child and happy childhood.

Be aware that all interventions are focusing in advantage of the child and its welfare.

The authorities - the court and the social-legal protection of children are the main interventionists.

These bodies (institutions) cooperate, but also work independently. They are governed by national law. For the protection of children and their growth, the Czech Republic is bounded by international agreements. Some of them are so important that every year is assessed their compliance with as well as their implementation into law of the State.

My master's thesis also discusses the issue of divorce or parents' breaks up and following adjustment of relationships of parents and children. Considering that divorce has a great impact on children, the work concerns also the possibility of court intervention.

Last chapter is devoted to the international kidnapping of children by their parents.

This is an extremely sensitive topic and although it is nowadays often publicized in the media, its not a novelty.

These questions are not just a current trend caused by globalization or tourism, it is more a problem of mixed families.

This is a situation where judicial decision bases a right of one parent, but the second one takes a child in a foreign country and is unwilling to return the child.

In proceedings for the return of the child states apply *The Hague Convention on civil and legal aspects of International Child Abduction* and *Council Regulation (EC) No 2201/2003 concerning jurisdiction and the recognition and enforcement of judgments in matrimonial matters and in matters of parental responsibility, repealing Regulation (EC) No 1347/2000*, the Czech Republic is reflecting them in national law.

Kľúčové slová: rodičovská zodpovednosť
 intervencia štátnych orgánov
 medzinárodný únos

Key words: Parental responsibility
 Interventions of state authorities
 International kidnapping